

- Abe (安培明義). 1937. 《臺灣地名研究》. 台北: 番語研究會.
- Akinaga (秋永一枝), ed. 1981. 《明解日本語アクセント辭典》 (2nd ed). 東京: 三省堂.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1985. 《台灣河佬話語聲調研究》. 台北: 自立晚報社.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1989a. 〈台語文字化 理論建設者〉. 《自立晚報》〈本土副刊〉 1989.8.1-4.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1989b. 〈事非經過不知難：敬答台語文的批評者〉. 《台灣時報》〈台時副刊〉 1989.10.10.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1990. 《彙音妙悟》的音讀—二百年前的泉州音系 [“A reading of *Lūi-im Biāu-gō*: a Quanzhou phonological system two centuries ago”], presented at the Second Symposium on Min Dialects, August 1990, Shantou, Guangdong.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1992. 《台灣方言之旅》. 台北: 前衛出版社.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1993. 大牛稠方言 — 台灣客語區內的一個來自惠州的漳州方言. 發表於第三屆國際閩方言研討會, 香港中文大學.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1993b. Introduction to Walkter Henry Medhurst, *A Dictionary of the Hok-Kēen Dialect of the Chinese Language, According to the Reading and Colloquial Idiom* (1832, Macao). (洪惟仁, ed. 《閩南語辭書彙編》第三冊) 台北: 武陵出版社.
- Âng (洪惟仁). 1995. 〈台灣的語言戰爭及戰略分析〉. 許俊雅, ed., 《第一屆台灣本土文化學術研討會論文集》 1:119–158. 台北: 國立台灣師範大學文學院、人文教育研究中心.
- A-Siâⁿ (阿城). 1992. 〈台灣各語族ヶ交談語言〉. 《台語學生》 3:5.
- Aurousear, L., tr. 馮承鈞. 1934. 《秦代初平南越考》. 台北: 台灣商務印書館 (重印).
- Bahri, Hardev. 1963. *Lahndi Phonetics, with Special Reference to Awāñkāri*. Allahabad: Bharati Press.
- Bai (白滌洲), ed. by 喻世長. 1954. 《關中方音調查報告》. Peking: 中國科學院.
- Baldi, Philip. 1983. *An Introduction to the Indo-European Languages*. Carbondal/Edwadsville : Southern Illinois University Press.
- Barclay, Thomas, comp. 1923. *Supplement to Dictionary of the Vernacular or Spoken Language of Amoy* [Rev. Carstairs Douglas, M.A., LL.D. Glasg.]. Shanghai: The Commercial Press.
- Bartlett, Robert. 1993. *The Making of Europe : Conquest, Colonization and Cultural Change, 950–1350*. Princeton, NJ : Princeton University Press.
- Bauernschmidt, Amy. 1965. Amuzgo syllable dynamics. *Language* 41.3:471–483.
- Beijing (北京大學CW研制組). 1989. CW-DOS-PLUS中文語詞處理系統操作指南. 北京大學出版社.
- Benedict, Paul K. 1967. “Austro-Thai studies, 3 : Thai and Chinese.” *Behavior Science Notes* 2.4:288–291. (Norman & Mei 引用).
- Benedict, Paul K. 1979. “Vocalic transfer: a Southeast Asia areal feature”, in *Acta Orientalia* 40:229–252.
- bihp] BIHP = Bulletin of Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica

- Boadi, L. 1963. Palatality as a factor in Twi vowel harmony. *Journal of African Languages* 2:133–138.
- Bodman, Nicholas C. 1955/1958. *Spoken Amoy Hokkien*. Kuala Lumpur: The Federated Government of Malaya.
- Bodman, Nicholas C. 1985. “The reflexes of initial nasals in Proto-Southern Min-Hinghua”, in Veneeta Z. Acson and Richard L. Leed, eds., For Gordon H. Fairbanks (*Oceanic Linguistic Special Publication No. 20*), pp. 2–20. University of Hawaii Press.
- Bolinger, Dwight L. 1946. “Visual morphemes”. *Language* 22:333–340.
- Bruchis, Michael. 1988. *The USSR : Language and Realities : Nations, Leaders, and Scholars*. NY : The Columbia University Press (distributor).
- Burton-Page, J. 1955. Two studies in Gurungkura: i. tone; ii. rhotacization and retroflexion. *BSOAS* 17.2:111–117.
- Campbell, W. 1913. 《廈門音新字典》(A Dictionary of the Amoy Vernacular). Tainan.
- Cavalli-Sforza, L. L., Alberto Piazza, Paolo Menozzi, & Joanna Mountain. 1988. “Reconstruction of human evolution : Bringing together genetic, archeological and linguistic data.” *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science* 85:6002–6006. (Ruhlen 1994 引用).
- Chang (張博宇). 1974. 《台灣地區國語運動史料》. 台北：台灣商務印書館.
- Chang (常竑恩). 1985. 雲南拉祜文的設計. 民族語文 1985.2:52–61.
- 長城系列微機CW語詞處理系統操作指南 [版本2.00]. 中國長城計算機集團公司(影本).
- Chang K. (張光裕). 1992. 台灣口頭外來語的特性與重要性. (MS)
- Chang K. (張光裕). 2005. 《台語音外來語詞典》. 台中: 雙語出版社.
- Chang Kwang-chih (張光直). 1963. *The Archaeology of Ancient China*. Yale University.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1971. Voicing, tongue-root position, and voice register (MS).
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1973. “Clear-muddy, tongue-root, and syllable register”. Presented at the 1973 Linguistic Society of America Summer Meeting, Ann Arbor, Michigan, U.S.A.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1977a. “The written scripts and impact of modernization: The romanization of Chinese”. In Seah Chee-Meow, ed., *Asian Values and Modernization*, pp. 61–75. University of Singapore Press.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1977b. “An outline analysis of the graphological functions”, in *Computational Analysis of Asia and African Languages* 7:43–68.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1980. 《臺灣風—民謠解讀集》. 臺北:文華出版社.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1986a. “The status of suprasegmentals and other syllabic ‘accessories’ in Taiwanese riming schemes”, presented at the 2nd International Conference on Sinology. Academia Sinica, Taipei. (In press)
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1988a. “Construction and hierarchy of syllable features in monosyllabic tone languages”, in *The Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology*, 59.3:739–782. Taipei: Academia Sinica.

- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1988b. “就設計書寫符號的技術理論探討台灣福建話的記錄方法”, 收於鄭良偉、黃宣範合編：《現在台灣話研究論文集》，pp.17–43. 台北：文鵝出版有限公司。
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1988c. 拼調式鵝語標音法講解（未正式刊行）
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1989. “The status of suprasegmentals and other syllabic ‘accessories’ in Taiwanese riming schemes”, in *Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Sinology*. Taipei: Academia Sinica, pp. 409–428.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1989. “The status of suprasegmentals and other syllabic ‘accessories’ in Taiwanese riming scheme”. 《中央研究院第二屆國際漢學會議論文集》 409–428.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1992. An interpretation of voiceless sonorants in Sinitic and Tai. *Tsing Hua Journal of Chinese Studies* NS22.1:1–26.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1992b. 〈台灣話不是無文字的語言〉 《台灣文藝》 130:159–163.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1993. “The assimilation of Japanese loanwords in Taiwanese Hokkien”. Presented at the Third International Symposium on Min Dialects, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 11–12 January 1993.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1995a. 〈根據情報量探討台語標準音與標準詞的計劃模式〉 . Presented at 「台灣閩南語母語研討會」, Sin-tek 清華大學, 1994.6.3–5. Published in 曹逢甫 & 蔡美慧 eds., 《台灣閩南語論文集》, pp. 349–377. 台北: 文鵝出版公司.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1995b. “Two aspects of lexical differences between Amoy Hokkien and Taiwanese Hokkien”. Presented at the Workshop on Fukien and Taiwan in the 19th and the 20th Centuries: Contacts and Contrasts, Leiden. 5–8 July 1995.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1996. 〈台灣現行語言政策動機的分析〉，收tī施政鋒 ed., 《語言政治與政策》(教授論壇專刊 3), pp.85–106. 台北：前衛出版社.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1997. 〈語言市場的壟斷的中華傳統:由少數人語言暴力到多數人語言暴力〉，收tī新竹師範學院台灣語文研究所, comp. 《台灣語言發展學術研討會論文集初編》, pp.361–381.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1998. Literary disyllabism vs. colloquial trisyllabification in Taiwanese Hokkien. *National Taiwan University Working Papers in Linguistics* 1:1–19. Taipei.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1999. 《台省民主歌校注》. 台北: 文鵝出版公司.
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 1999b. “Two aspects of lexical differences between Amoy and Taiwanese.” *National Taiwan University Working Papers in Linguistics* 2:1–30 (Taipei).
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 2000. “Demographically motivated abrupt sound change in Taiwanese.” *National Taiwan University Working Papers in Linguistics* 3:1–40 (Taipei).
- Chang Yü-hung (張裕宏). 2001. 《白話字基本論》. 台北: 文鵝出版公司.
- Chang & Chang (張裕宏、張光裕). 1995. 〈台灣福建話外來語概觀〉. 曹逢甫/蔡美慧, eds., 《第一屆台灣語言國際研討會論文選集》, pp.625–663. 台北: 文鵝出版公司.
- Chao Yuen Ren (趙元任). 1923. “羅馬國語字的研究”. 國語月刊 1.7:87–117.
- Chao Yuen Ren (趙元任). 1928. *Studies in the Modern Wu Dialects*. Peking: 清華學校.

- Chao Yuen Ren (趙元任). 1934. "The non-uniqueness of phonemic solutions of phonetic systems", in *BIHP* 4.4:363–379.
- Chao Yuen Ren (趙元任). 1935. "Types of plosives in Chinese", in *Proceedings of the 2nd International Congress of Phonetic Sciences* (London) 106–110.
- Chao Yuen Ren (趙元任). 1959a. 語言問題(國立台灣大學文學院叢刊之一). 台北：台灣大學文學院。
- Chao Yuen Ren (趙元任). 1959b. “說清濁”. *The Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Senica* 30.2:493–495.
- Chao et al. (趙元任、丁聲樹、楊時逢、吳宗濟、董同龢). 1948. 《湖北方言調查報告》. Shanghai: Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica.
- Chen Qiguang (陳其光). 1984a. 〈普標語概況〉 《中央民族學院學報》 1984.4:62–75.
- Chen Qiguang (陳其光). 1984b. 〈古苗瑤語鼻冠-鼻塞音聲母在現代方言中反映型式的類型〉 《民族語文》 1984.5:11–12.
- Chen Qiguang (陳其光). 1984c. 〈畲語在苗瑤語族中的地位〉 . 《語言研究》 1:200–214 (武漢).
- Chen Matthew (陳淵泉). 1973. "Cross dialectal comparison: a case study and some theoretical considerations", *JCL* 1.1:38–63.
- Chen Yuan (陳原). 1928. "Shi hui juli". *Yenching Journal of Chinese Studies* 4:537–651.
- Chen Y. (陳寅恪) 1935. 〈東晉南朝之吳語〉 . 《全明館叢稿二編》 . (Zhang 1996 引用).
- Chen Z. (陳祖華). 所謂漢字拼音再度遭重大挫折. 聯合報國外航空版 5 Sept 1975 (Fri.), p. 3, rr. 1–4.
- Cheng Chin-chuan (鄭錦全). 1975. "Directions of Chinese character simplification". *JCL* 3.2/3:213–220.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1968. "Tone sandhi in Taiwanese". *Linguistics* 41:19–42.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1973. 〈論雙語式語言統一的理論與實際〉 . 《大學雜誌》 68.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1978. "Taiwanese morphemes in search of Chinese characters", *JCL* 6.2:306–314.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1979. *A Study of the Prediction of Mandarin Character Readings on the Basis of Taiwanese Lexicon*. Taipei: Student Book Co.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1986a. 〈從選詞、用韻和選字看向陽的臺語詩〉 《臺灣文藝》 99:129–47.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1986b. 〈閩南語各類標音系統的比較〉 , to appear in an anthology on Taiwanese edited by R. L. Cheng and S. F. Huang.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1989. 《走向標準化的台灣話文》 . 台北: 自立晚報文化出版社.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1989b. 〈漢羅話文的美麗新世界:適合科學民主社會的台灣話文〉 . 《自立晚報》 〈本土副刊〉 , p.14, 10–19 October 1989.
- Cheng, Robert L. (鄭良偉). 1990. 《演變中的台灣社會語文—多語社會及雙語教育》 . 台北: 自立晚報社文化出版部.

- Cheng, Chang, & Yao (鄭良偉、張裕宏、姚榮松). 1993. 《台語書面語用字參考資料》研究計劃第一期報告. 台北: 行政院文建會.
- Cheng & Huang (鄭良偉、黃宣範), eds. 1988. *The Structure of Taiwanese: A Modern Synthesis* 現代台灣話研究論文集. Taipei: Crane Publishing Co.
- Chng Sèng-hiòng & Ng Si-kiàn (莊勝雄、黃詩建). 1997. 〈資訊化台灣文與地方發展〉 《地方自治與國家發展研討會會前論文集》, pp. 10.13–26. Taipei: National Taiwan University.
- Chhòa (蔡澄甫). 1993. 台灣話八聲呼法自修手冊 (部份). (MS).
- Chô (曹逢甫). 1995. 〈維護本土語言文化的芻議 —— 一個語言社會學的觀點〉. 許俊雅, ed. 《第一屆台灣本土文化學術研討會論文集》(上下冊). 台北: 台灣師範大學文學院、人文教育研究中心.
- Chow Tse-tsung (周策縱). 1964. *The May Fourth Movement: Intellectual Revolution in Modern China*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press.
- Chu Jen-yih (朱真一). 1999. “Glocose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD) mutations and population movement in Taiwan and neighboring countries” (〈從葡萄糖六磷酸去氫酵素看台灣族群的血緣〉). *Taiwan Medical Journal* (《台灣醫界雜誌》) 42.4:252–256.
- Chu Jen-yih (朱真一). 2001. “Allotypes of immunoglobulin as a marker for migration: Taiwan as an example [in Chinese]” (〈從免疫球蛋白看台灣人的血緣〉). *Taiwan Medical Journal* (《台灣醫界雜誌》) 42.9:17–22.
- Chung L. (鍾露昇). 1967. 《閩南語在台灣的分佈》(油印). 台北.
- Chunping (春平). 1976. 新加坡的漢字. 新加坡: 學習書店.
- Church (台灣基督長老教會). 1885. 《台灣府城教會報》 (*Newsletters of the Capital City Church of Tainan*). 台南.
- Comrie, Bernard, Stephen Matthews, and Maria Polinsky. 1996. *The Atlas of Languages*. NY : Facts On File, Inc.
- Crosland, Jeff. 1995. Xiàmén dialect discourse data. *Yuen Ren Society Treasury for Chinese Dialect Data* 1:183–241.
- Dai (戴慶廈). 1985. 〈阿昌語的清鼻音〉 《民族語文》 1985.2:11–15.
- Dai (戴慶廈), ed. 1992. 《漢語與少數民族語言關係概論》. 北京: 中央民族學院. (Sakai 2001 引用).
- Dai & Cui (戴慶廈、崔志超). 1983. 〈阿昌語概況〉 《民族語文》 1983.3:69–80.
- Davies, T. 1945 [1845]. *Essays and Poems with a Centenary Memoir*. Dublin. (Fishman 1996 引用).
- DeFrancis, John. 1950 (Reprinted 1972). *Nationalism and Language Reform in China*. N.Y.: Octagon Books.
- DeFrancis, John. 1967. Language and script reform. Thomas A. Sebeok, ed. *Current Trends in Linguistics* 2:130–50. The Hague/Paris: Mouton.
- Defrancis, John. 1990 (Taiwan edition). *The Chinese Language : Fact and Fantasy*. Honolulu : University of Hawaii Press.

- De Lacouperie, Terrien. 1887. *The Languages of China before the Chinese*. London : David Nutt.
- Deng (鄧曉華). 1994. 〈南方漢語中的古南島成分〉. 《民族語文》 1994.3:36–40. (Sakai 2001 引用).
- Denlinger, Paul B. 1974–1975. Beyong tone in Sino-Tibetan. *Monumenta Serica* NS31:334–343.
- Döng (董楚平). 1988. 《吳越文化新探》. 杭州: 浙江人民出版社.
- Douglas, Carstairs, comp. 1873, 1899. *Chinese-English Dictionary of the Vernacular or Spoken Language of Amoy: With the Principal Variations of the Chang-chew and Chin-chew Dialects*. London: Publishing Office of the Presbyterian Church of England.
- Downer, G. B. 1959. “Derivation by tone-change in classical Chinese”, BSOAS 22:258–290.
- Edmondson, Jerold A. and Yang Quan. 1987. “The Tibetanization of the history of Kam-Sui initials and tones”, presented at the 20th International Conference on Sino-Tibetan Languages and Linguistics, 21–23 August 1987, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- Edmondson, Jerold A. 1990. “Fusion and defusion in E.” MS.
- Egerod, Søren. 1983. “The Nan-xiong dialect”, in *Fangyan* 1983.2:123–142.
- Egerod, Søren. 1985. Typological features in Akha. In Graham Thurgood, James A. Matisoff, & David Bradley, eds., *Linguistics of the Sino-Tibetan Area: The State of the Art* (Pacific Linguistics), pp. 96–104.
- Fairbank, John K., Edwin O. Reischauer, Albert C. Craig. 1965. *East Asia: The Modern Transformation*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Co.
- Fang (方進). 1966. 〈蕪湖縣方村話記音〉 《中國語文》 141:137–146.
- Fang Shih-tuo (方師鐸). 1965. 《五十年來中國國語運動史》. 台北：國語日報社.
- Fierman, William. 1991. *Language Planning & National Development : The Uzbek Experience*. Berlin/NY : Mouton de Gruyter.
- Fippinger, Jay. 1970. The development of Tai register patterns (MS).
- Fishman, Joshua. 1973, 1996. “Language and nationalism” (excerpt), in Stuart Woolf, ed., *Nationalism in Europe, 1815 to the Present : A Reader* (London & NY : Routledge, 1996), pp.155–170.
- Formosa (福爾摩沙文教基金會). 1996. 《「消失中的母語!？」 — 民眾的母語能力及其對語言政策的看法》(民意調查結果分析報告, 1996.06.18). 台北.
- Forrest, R.A.D. 1965. *The Chinese Language*. London : Faber and Faber.
- Friberg, Tim and Barbara. 1971. Phonetic transliteration of Khmer script for word list (MS).
- Fu (傅懋勣). 1979. 我國少數民族創造和改革文字的問題. 民族研究 1979.1:9–17.
- Fu (傅一勤). 1986. “The phonological representation of certain vowel-obsured syllables in Mandarin: an autosegmental approach”, presented at the 2nd International Conference on Sinology. Academia Sinica, Taipei.

- Gedney, William A. 1985. Confronting the unknown: tonal splits and the genealogy of Tai-Kadai. In Thurgood et al.:116–124.
- Gelb, I. J. 1963 (Revised). *A Study of Writing*. Chicago/London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Gernet, Jacques, 1964, tr. Raymond Rudorff. 1968. *Ancient China : From the Beginnings to the Empire*. Berkeley/LA/London : University of California Press.
- Gesang Jumian (格桑居冕). 1985. 〈藏語巴塘話的語言分析〉 《民族語文》 1985.2:16–27.
- Gî-Lân (宜蘭縣政府), comp. 1990. 《本土語言教育問題研討會參考資料》 .
- Gleason, Jr. H. A. 1965 (Revised). *An Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics*. N.Y./Chicago/San Francisco/Toronto/London: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Glover, Warren W. 1970. Register in Tibeto-Burman languages of Napat: a comparison with Mon-Khmer (MS).
- Goldsmith, John. 1979. *Autosegmental Phonology*. NY: Garland Publishing Co.
- Gô C. (吳釗燮). 1996. 〈評論〉 . 施政鋒 ed., 《語言政治與政策》 (教授論壇專刊 3), pp.81–84. 台北：前衛出版社.
- Gô S. (吳守禮). 1971. 〈台灣方言的來龍去脈〉 . Tâi-pak 1971:381–399.
- Gô & Kang (吳密察、江文瑜), eds. 1994. 《體檢國小教科書》 . 台北: 前衛出版社.
- Gradin, D. 1966. Consonantal tone in Jeh phonemics. *Mon-Khmer Studies* 2:41–53 (Saigon).
- Greenberg, Joseph H. 1960. “A survey of African prosodic systems”, in S. Diamond, ed., *Culture in History: Essays in Honor of Paul Radin* (New York: Columbia University Press), pp. 925–950.
- Gregerson, Ken. 1970. Tongue root and register in Mon-Khmer (MS).
- GSR = Grammata Serica Recensa
- Guangdian (財團法人廣播電視事業發展基金公共電視節目製播組). n.d. 《歲月中國》 (錄影帶, 10 vols) . 台北: 新聞局.
- Guangxi (廣西壯族自治區少數民族語言文字工作委員會編). 1981. 壮文干部課本第一冊—語音(試用). 廣西民族出版社.
- Guoyu (國語統一籌備會). 1922. 廢除漢字採用新拼音文字案. 國語統一籌備會第四次大會. 國語月刊 1.7 (漢字改革號), pp. 157–58.
- Hak-Seng (學生台灣語文促進會). 1994. 〈縣市長候選人母語教育態度調查〉 . 《台語學生》 20:14–75.
- Hashimoto Mantaro J (橋本萬太郎). 1973. *The Hakka Dialect: A Linguistic Study of Its Phonology, Syntax and Lexicon*, Cambridge University Press.
- Hashimoto Mantaro J (橋本萬太郎). 1977, tr. 余志鴻. 1985. 《語言地理類型學》 . 北京：北京大學出版社.
- Hashimoto Mantaro J (橋本萬太郎). 1979. “Tones and ending consonants in monosyllabic languages”, in Theraphan L. Thongkum, Vichin Panupong, Pranee Kullavanijaya and M. R. Kalaya Tingsabah, eds., *Studies in Tai and MonKhmer Phonetics and Phonology in Honor of Eugénie J. A. Henderson* (Bangkok: Chulalongkorn University Press), pp. 278–285.

- Hashimoto Mantaro J (橋本萬太郎), and Yu Chang-kyun. 1973. "Archaism in the hyang-tshal transcription: The sound values of the character and their origin". *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 6:1–21.
- Haudricourt, André G. 1966. "The limits and connections of Austroasiatic in the Northeast." In Norman H. Zide, ed., *Studies in Comparative Austroasiatic Linguistics*, pp. 44–56. Mouton & Co.
- He Der-Hwa (何德華). 1995. 〈從加拿大魁北克經驗談台灣閩南語母語政策〉, 收tī曹逢甫/蔡美慧, eds. 《台灣閩南語論文集》(台北: 文鶴出版有限公司), pp.307–318.
- Headden, Susan. 1995. "One nation, one language?" *U.S. News & World Report* 25/09/1995:38–42.
- Henderson, Eugénie J. A. 1950. "Prosodies in Siamese: a study in synthesis", *Asia Major* 12:189–215.
- Henderson, Eugénie J. A. 1952. The main features of Cambodian pronunciation. *BSOAS* 14:149–174.
- Hess, Susan. 1992. Assimilatory effects in a vowel harmony system: an acoustic analysis of advanced tongue root in Akan. *Journal of Phonetics* 20.4:475–492.
- Hiáu-sìn (曉神). 1897. 《臺省民主歌》. 上海: 點石齋.
- Higuchi (樋口靖). 1988. 〈臺灣鹿港方言的一些語音特點〉, in 鄭良偉/黃宣範, eds., 《現代台灣話研究論文集》, (台北: 文鶴出版公司), pp. 1–15.
- Ho Ping-ti (何炳棣). 1975. *The Cradle of the East : An Inquiry into the Indigenous Origins of Techniques and Ideas of Neolithic and Early Historic China, 5000–1000 B.C.* The Chinese University of Hongkong/The University of Chicago Press.
- Hoà = Nguyễn Đình Hoà (阮廷和).
- Hock, Hans, & Brian D. Joseph. 1996. *Language History, Language Change, and Language Relationship : An Introduction to Historical and Comparative Linguistics.* (Werner Winter, ed., *Trends in Linguistics : Studies and Monograph 93*). Berlin/NY : Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hsia Tao-tai. 1956, 1973. *China's Language Reforms* (Mirror Series A, No. 21, Far Eastern Publications, Yale University). New Haven.
- Hsie (謝逸朗). 1982. 《日本語教育における二·三の問題についての研究》(增補版). 台北: 中華民國日本研究學會.
- Hsieh Hsin-I (謝信一). 1973. A new method of dialect subgrouping. *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 1.1:64–92.
- Hu (胡坦). 1980. 〈藏語(拉薩話)聲調研究〉 《民族語文》1980.1:22–36.
- Huang (黃典誠). 1986. 〈中古鼻音聲母在閩音的反映〉 《廈門大學學報》1986.4:160–162.
- Huang et al (黃典誠等), comps. 1982. 普通話閩南方言詞典 [*A Mandarin-Hokkien Dictionary*]. Hong Kong: Sanlian Book Co.
- Huang S. F. (黃宣範). 1988. 〈台灣話構詞論〉. Published in 鄭良偉 & 黃宣範, eds., 《現代台灣話研究論文集》, pp. 121–145. 台北: 文鶴出版公司.

- Huang S. F. (黃宣範). 1993. 《語言、社會與族群意識 — 台灣語言社會學的研究》. 台北：文鶴出版公司.
- Huang, S. F. (黃宣範). 1995. Sociolinguistics in Taiwan. Presented at the Conference on Taiwan on the Eve of the 21st Century. Seattle. 6–8 September.
- Huffman, Franklin E. 1970. *Cambodian System of Writing and Beginning Reader*. New Haven & London: Yale University Press.
- Huffman, Franklin E. 1985. Vowel permutations in Austroasiatic languages. In Graham Thurgood, James A. Matisoff, & David Bradley, eds., *Linguistics of the Sino-Tibetan Area: The State of the Art* (Pacific Linguistics), pp. 141–145.
- Hung W. = Âng
- Î Pek-chôaⁿ et al. (余伯泉、姚兆泉、吳長能). 1999. 《台灣語通用拼音》(普及版). 台北:南天.
- Iâp (葉石濤). 1987, 1993. 《台灣文學史綱》. 高雄: 文學界雜誌社.
- Iōng (楊長鎮). 1997. 〈民族工程學中的國家論述〉, 收tī施政鋒 ed., 《族群政策與政策》(教授論壇專刊 4), pp.17–35. 台北 : 前衛出版社.
- Ito, Junko. 1990. "Prosodic minimality in Japanese", in Michael Ziolkowski, Manuela Noske, and Karen Deaton, comps. and eds., *Papers from the 26th Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society* (Vol. 2: The Parasession on the Syllable in Phonetics and Phonology), pp. 213–239.
- Ito (伊藤潔), tr. 江萬哲. 1994. 《台灣: 四百年的歷史與展望》. 台北: 新遠東出版社.
- IûⁿChheng-chhiok (楊青矗), comp. 1992. 《國台雙語辭典—台華雙語辭典》. 高雄:敦理出版社.
- IûⁿTâi-lîn (楊台麟). 1997. *On the Tonal Parsing of Taiwanese Quadrисyllabic Expressions: The Structural and Non-structural Factors*. (M.A. thesis) Taipei: Graduate Institute of Linguistics, National Taiwanese University.
- IûⁿÚn-giân (楊允言). 1993. 〈台語文字 過去俗現在〉 《台語學生》14:11–13, 15:6–9, 16:6–11, 17:2–4, 18:4–7.
- IûⁿÚn-giân & Tiuⁿ Hák-khiam (楊允言、張學謙). 1999. 〈台灣福佬話非漢字拼音符別的回顧與分析〉 《台灣母語文化重生與再建學術研討會論文集》, 台南:臺南市文化基金會.
- Jacob, Judith M. 1968. *Introduction to Cambodian*. Oxford University Press.
- Jacobson, Roman. 1958. Typological studies and their contribution to historical comparative linguistics. *Proceedings of the Eighth International Congress of Linguistics* (Oslo) 17–25.
- Jain, Banarsi Das. 1934. *Ludhianī Phonetic Reader* (Panjab University Oriental Publications, No. 12A). Lahore: The University of the Panjab.
- Jenner, Philip. 1974. The development of the registers in Standard Khmer. In Nguyễn Dang Liem, ed., *South-East Asian Linguistic Studies* (Pacific Linguistics), pp. 47–60.
- Jettmar, Karl. 1983. "The origin of Chinese civilization : Soviet views", in Keightley 1983:217–236.
- Juan = Ñg

- Kabashima Tadao. 1979. *Nihon no Moji*. Tokyo: Iwanami.
- Karlgren, Bernhard, tr. by 趙元任、羅常培、李方桂. 1948, reprinted 1966. 《中國音韻學研究》. Taipei: The Commercial Press.
- Karlgren, Bernhard. 1954, reprinted 1963. Compendium of Phonetics in Ancient and Archaic Chinese. *BMFEA* 26. Göteborg: Elanders Boktryckeri Aktiebolag.
- Karlgren, Bernhard. 1957, reprinted 1964. Grammata Serica Recensa. *BMFEA* 29. Göteborg: Elanders Boktryckeri Aktiebolag.
- Katzner, Kenneth. 1995. *The Languages of the World* (New Edition). London and New York: Routledge.
- Keightley, David N. 1983. *The Origins of Chinese Civilization*. Berkeley/LA/London : University of California Press.
- Keller, Charles. 1970. Vietnamese, register and tongue-root position (MS).
- Khó (許清梯), comp. 1983. 《日華小辭典》. 台北.
- Ko (高志敏). 1994. 〈拆穿「捍衛中華民國愛國鬥士」的真面目〉. 《自由時報》1994.11.14:4.
- Kreindler, Isabelle T. 1989. "Soviet language planning since 1953," in Michael Kirkwood, ed., *Language Planning in the Soviet Union* (London : The Macmillan Press), pp. 45–63.
- Kriukov, M. V., M. V. Sofronov, & N. N. Cheboksarov. 1978. *Drevnie kitaitsy : problemy etnogeneza*. Moscow. (Jettmar 1983 引用).
- Kuo, Eddie C. Y. (郭振羽). 1976. "A sociolinguistic profile [of Singapore]," in Riaz Hussan, ed., *Singapore Society in Transition* (Kuala Lumpur : Oxford University Press), pp. 134–148.
- Kuraishi (倉石武四郎), comp. 1975. 《岩波中國語辭典》. 東京: 岩波書店.
- KYYK = 國語月刊.
- Ladefoged, Peter. 1964. *A Phonetic Study of West African Languages: An Auditory Instrumental Survey*. London: Cambridge University Press.
- Ladefoged, Peter. 1967. *Three Areas of Experimental Phonetics*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Ladefoged, Peter. 1971. *Preliminaries to Linguistic Phonetics*. Chicago & London: The University of Chicago Press.
- Ladefoged, Peter. 1975. *A Course in Phonetics*. New York: Hartcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Lao (勞乃宣). 1907. 簡字全譜.
- Lâu Kiát-gák (劉杰岳). 2002. Sú-iōng Unicode lâi chhú-lí POJ. 發表於 2002 台灣羅字教學研究學術研討會, 14 July 2002. Taitung: Taitung Teachers College.
- Lâu Kiát-gák & Iûn Ún-giân (劉杰岳、楊允言). 2002. 〈白話字電腦文書處理的研究〉, 發表於 第四屆台灣語文及其教學國際研討會, 高雄中山大學, 27–28 April 2002, Kaohsiung: Sun Yat-sen University.
- Leroi-Gourhan, A. 1963. *Bestiaire du bronze chinois de style Tcheou*. Paris. (Gernet 1964 引用).

- Levenson, Joseph R., & Franz Schurman. 1969. *China : An Interpretive History from the Beginning to the Fall of Han*. Berkeley/LA / London : University of California Press.
- Li (李霖燦). 1954. 廉些文字的發生和演變. 大陸雜志 8.6:1–5. 8.7:14–18. Reprinted in 大陸雜志語文叢書 1.3 (語言文字學):137–146. n.d.
- Li (李榮). 1956. 《切韻音系》(revised). Peking: 科學出版社.
- Li (李榮). 1966. 〈溫嶺方言語音分析〉 《中國語文》 1966.1:1–9.
- Li (李獻璋). 1978. 《臺灣民間文學集》. 臺北:牧童出版社.
- Lí (李日章). 1988. 〈奴化教育一脈相傳〉 . 《台灣文藝》 111:45–56.
- Li et al (李樹蘭、仲謙、王慶丰). 1984. 《錫伯語口語研究》. 北京 : 民族出版社.
- Li Fang-Kuei (李方桂). 1943, 1947. “The hypothesis of a pre-glottalized series of consonants in primitive Tai”, in *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica* 11:177–187.
- Li Fang-kuei (李方桂). 1944. 〈古台語喉塞音及帶喉塞音聲母對剝隘聲調系統之影響〉 . 《中國文化研究彙刊》 4.2:59–67.
- Li Fang-kuei (李方桂). 1945. “Some old Chinese loan words in the Tai language.” *Harvard Journal of Asiatic Studies* 8:333–342.
- Li Fang-kuei (李方桂). 1965. “The Tai and the Kam-Sui languages”, in *Lingua* 14:148–179.
- Li Fang-Kuei (李方桂). 1973. Languages and dialects of China. *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 1.1:1–13.
- Li Fang-kuei (李方桂). 1977. *A Handbook of Comparative Tai*. The University of Hawaii Press.
- Li Fang-Kuei (李方桂). 1980. “Laryngeal features and tone development”, in *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica* 51.1:1–13.
- Li Jinxi (黎錦熙). 1923. 漢字革命前進的一條大路. 國語月刊 1.7 (漢字改革號). 1923, pp. 27–65.
- Li Jinxi (黎錦熙). 1935 (Preface 1933). 國語運動史綱. 上海 : 商務印書館.
- Lí Khîn-hōaⁿ (李勤岸). 2000. *Lexical Change and Variation in Taiwanese Literary Texts, 1916–1998: A Computer-Assisted Corpus Analysis*. (Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Hawaii).
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei (李仁癸). 1985a. “A secret language in Taiwanese”. *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 13.1:91–121.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei (李仁癸). 1985b. 〈閩南語的口語傳統〉 《大陸雜誌》 71(2):16–23.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei (李仁癸). 1986. “Rhyming and phonemic contrast in Southern Min”. *Bulletin of the Institute of History and Philology* 57.3:439–464.
- Li, Paul Jen-kuei (李仁癸). 1990. “Hokkien nasalization”, presented at the First International Symposium on Chinese Languages and Linguistics, 20–22 July 1990. Taipei: Academia Sinica.
- Li, Paul J. (李仁癸). 1996. 〈台灣平埔族的種類及其相互關係〉 , 收tī張炎憲/李筱峰/戴寶村, eds., 《台灣史論文精選》(上), pp.43–68. 台北 : 玉山出版社.

- Li, Paul J. (李玉癸) 1997. 《台灣南島民族的族群與遷徙》. 台北：常民文化。
- Li R. (李如龍). 1983. 〈閩西北方言來母字讀 s- 的研究〉 《中國語文》 1983.4:264–71.
- Li R. (李如龍). 1997. 《福建方言》. 福州：福建人民出版社. (Sakai 2001 引用).
- Li S. (李松林). 1993. 《蔣氏父子在台灣》(上、下冊). 北京：中國友誼出版公司.
- Liang (梁敏). 1980a. 《侗語簡志》 民族出版社.
- Liang (梁敏). 1980b. 《毛難語簡志》 民族出版社.
- Lîm Chìn-hui (林進輝), ed. 1983. 《台灣語言問題論集》. 台北：台灣文藝雜誌社.
- Lîm Hoàn-bûn (林煥文). 1960. 《馬來語學生辭典》. 香港：中華書局.
- Lîm Kè-hiông (林繼雄). 1988. 台灣語現代文書概說(未正式刊行).
- Lîm Kím-hiân (林錦賢), comp. 1990. 《台語問題論集》. 中和.
- Lîm M. (林媽利), et al. 2001. “The origin of Minnan and Hakka, the so-called ‘Taiwanese’, inferred by HLA study.” *Tissue Antigens* 57:192–199.
- Lîm Siu-thiat (林修澈). 1996. 〈中國的民族語言政策〉，收tī施政鋒 ed., 《語言政治與政策》(教授論壇專刊 3), pp.295–334. 台北：前衛出版社.
- Lîm Tiâu-khé (林朝棨). 1971. 〈從地質學說台灣與大陸的關係〉，收tī台北市文獻委員會, ed. 《中原文化與台灣》, 1971:199–222. 台北.
- Ling (凌純聲). 1950. 〈東南亞古文化研究發凡〉. 《台灣新生報》副刊 (1950.3.22, P. Li 1997 引用).
- Ling (凌純聲). 1952. 〈古代閩越人與台灣土著族〉. 《學術季刊》 1.2:36–52 (P. Li 1997 引用).
- Lombard, Sylvia J., ed. by Herbert C. Purnell, Jr. 1968. *Yao-English Dictionary*. Ithaca: Southeast Asia Program, Cornell University.
- Lu (盧憲章). 1906. 中國切音字母.
- Lung Yü-ch'un (龍宇純). 1968, 1972. 《中國文字學》. Taipei: Student Book Co.
- Luo (羅常培). 1930. 耶穌會士在音韻學上的貢獻. *BIHP* 1.3:267–343.
- Maeda (前田鐵之助). 1900. 《軍隊主用日臺會話》. 台北:博文堂 & 大阪: 盛文館.
- Maier, Jacqueline G. 1969. “Cua phonemes”, in *Mon-Khmer Studies* 3:9–19.
- Manley, T.M. 1976. Pharyngeal expansion: its use in Sre vowels and its place in phonological theory. In Philip N. Jenner, Laurence C. Thompson, & Stanley Starosta, eds., *Austroasiatic Studies, Part II* (The University of Hawaii Press), pp. 833–841.
- Máo (毛一波). 1971. 〈辛亥革命與台灣光復〉. *Tâi-pak* 1971:169–181.
- Matano (俣野和吉), comp., ed. 高橋靜虎 (Takahashi Shizutora). 1897. 《軍人用臺灣語》. 東京: 軍事教育會.
- Matisoff, James A. 1984. 拉祐語文字案中的若干問題. 民族語文 1984.3:27–38.

- Matisoff, James A. 1987. "Jiburish revisited: tonal splits and heterogenesis in Burmo-Naxi-Lolo checked syllables", presented at the 20th International Conference on Sino-Tibetan Languages and Linguistics, 21–23 August 1987, Vancouver, BC, Canada.
- Matthews, P. H. 1993. *Morphology*. Cambridge University Press.
- Mazaudon, Martine, and Boyd Michailov. 1988. Lost syllables and tone contour in Dzongkha (Bhutan). In David Bradley et al., eds., *Prosodic Analysis and Asian Linguistics: To Honour R.K. Sprigg* (Pacific Linguistics), pp. 115–136.
- McCawley, James D. 1968. *The Phonological Component of a Grammar of Japanese*. The Hague: Mouton.
- McDavid, Raven I. 1942. "Adviser and advisor: orthography and semantic differentiation", *Studies in Linguistics* 1.7:1–2.
- Mei Tsu-Lin (梅祖麟). 1985. "Some examples of prenasals and *s-nasals in Sino-Tibetan." In Thurgood et al.:334–343.
- Mei Tsu-Lin (梅祖麟) and Jerry Norman. 1971. "Cl- > s- in some Northern Min dialects", in *Tsing Hua Journal of Chinese Studies* NS 9.1/2:96–105.
- Mills, Harriet C. 1956. "Language reform in China: some recent developments." *The Far Eastern Quarterly* 15.4:517–540.
- Ministry of Education (教育部). n.d. 《國民小學課程標準總綱》. 台北.
- Morino (守野庸雄). 1975. 《スワヒリ語基礎語彙用例集》. 東京: 東京外國語大學アジア・アフリカ語言文化研究所.
- Murakami (村上嘉英), comp. 1983. 《現代閩南語辭典》. 天理大學出版部.
- New World Little Korean-English Dictionary*. Seoul: 時英英語社. 1985.
- Ng (阮德中). 1990. 《台灣話入門》. 台北：自立晚報社.
- Ng = Huang S.F.
- Ng = Juan
- Nguyễn Đình Hoà (阮廷和). 1959. "Chữ nôm: The demotic system of writing in Vietnam". *JAOS* 79.4:270–274.
- Nguyễn Đình Hoà (阮廷和). 1970. *Vietnamese-English Dictionary*. Rutlang & Tokyo: Charles E. Tuttle Co.
- Nguyễn Phú Phong. 1978. "A propos du nôm, écriture démotique vietnamienne". *Cahiers de Linguistique — Asie Orientale* 4:43–55.
- Ni (倪海曙). 1948. 中國拼音文字概論. 上海:時代書報出版社.
- Nishida Tatsuo (西田龍雄). 1985. "The Hsihsia, Lolo, and Moso languages." In Thurgood et al.: 230–241.
- Norman, Jerry. 1973. "Tonal development in Min", in *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 1.2:222–238.
- Norman, Jerry. 1988. *Chinese*. Cambridge University Press.

- Norman, Jerry. 1989. *Nasals in old southern Chinese*. MS.
- Norman, Jerry, & Tsu-Lin Mei (梅祖麟). 1970, 1976. "The Austroasiatics in ancient south China : Some lexical evidences." Presented at the 3rd International Conference on Sino-Tibetan Linguistics, Cornell University, 9–10 October, 1970. *Monumenta Serica* 32:274–301 (1976).
- Ogawa (小川尚義), comp. 1931, 1932. 《台日大辭典》. 台北: 台灣總督府.
- Ông B. (王銘義). 1987. 〈消除省籍因素在權力分配過程中的陰影〉. 《自立晚報》1987.05.28. (Ùi Tân Hong-bêng 1989:129 引用)
- Ông H. (王甫昌). 1992. 〈省籍融合的本質 —— 一個理想的探討〉. 發表於「省籍、族群與國認同研討會」. (Ùi Ng 1993 引用)
- Ông Iòk-tek (王育德). comp. 1957. 《台灣語常用語彙》. 東京:永和語學社.
- Ông Iòk-tek (王育德), tr. 黃國彥. 1993. 《台灣話講座》. 台北: 自立晚報文化出版社.
- Ông Than-jìn (王毯仁). 1994. 〈台語及閩南話語匯的精差〉 (MS).
- Ouyang & Zheng (歐陽覺亞、鄭貽青). 1980. 《黎語簡志》民族出版社.
- Ouyang & Zheng (歐陽覺亞、鄭貽青). 1983. 《黎語調查研究》民族出版社.
- Peng, Fred C. C. (彭哲卿). 1966. Amoy phonology: phonemicization of the three nasal consonants [m, n, ng]. *Archiv Orientální* 34.3:411–416.
- Peng Tse-chih (彭冊之). 中國文字豈可「改革」! 中央日報國際航空版 9–15 Dec 1974 (Mon. – Sun.), p. 4, rr. 5–9 (Review of Zhou 1964).
- Pennycook, Alastair. 1998. *English and the Discourses of Colonialism*. London/NY : Routledge.
- Phâng (彭淑貞). 1998. 〈遷居台北的客語族群第一代及第二代之語言能力、語言使用和語言態度之探討〉 (MS).
- Phâng (彭淑貞). 1999. *Chinese Bilingual Children's Word Learning Strategies and Their Sensitivities to Different Language Inputs*. M.A. Thesis, Graduate Institute of Linguistics, National Taiwan University (MS).
- Pike, Kenneth L. 1947. *Phonemics: A Technique for Reducing Language to Writing*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
- Pike, Kenneth L. 1966. *Phonetics: A Critical Analysis of Phonetic Theory And a Technic for the Practical Description of Sounds*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
- Pike, K. L. 1967. Tongue-root position in practical phonetics. *Phonetica* 17:129–140.
- Pittman, Richard S. 1970. "Gurung, Tamang, Thakali, Sherpa, and Chepang prosodies", *Occasional Papers of the Wolfenden Society on Tibeto-Burman Linguistics* 3.2:1–8.
- Pittman, Richard S. 1971. Tone and register languages (MS).
- Pittman, Richard S. 1975. Focus on voice register phenomena in language planning (MS).
- Pittman, Richard S. 1978. The explanatory potential of voice-register phonology. *Mon-Khmer Studies* 7:201–226.

- Pittman, Richard S. 1985. Voice register theory and the splitting of tonal systems. In Suriya Ratanakul, David Thomas, Suwilai Premsrirat, eds., *Southeast Asian Linguistic Studies Presented to André-G. Haudricourt* (Bangkok: Mahidol University), pp. 23–33.
- Pittman, Richard S., and Jessie Glover. 1970. Proto-Tamang-Gurung-Thakali. *Occasional Papers of the Wolfenden Society on Tibeto-Burman Linguistics* 3.2:9–22.
- Pulleyblank, E.G. 1983. “The Chinese and their neighbors in prehistoric and early historic times”, in Keightley 1983:411–466.
- Purtle, Dale I. 1968. Tone from vowel register — an Asian areal feature. Paper presented at the LSA annual meeting, New York.
- Qian (錢玄同). 1923. 漢字革命! 國語月刊 1.7 (漢字改革號). 1923, pp. 5–25.
- Redfield, Robert. 1960. *The Little Community and Peasant Society and Culture*. The University of Chicago Press.
- Ren (任卓宣). 1966. 《三民主義新解》. 台北：帕米爾書店.
- Roberts, Thomas H., et al. 1969. *Speak Taiwanese Hokkien* (Vols. 1–3). Taipei: Taipei Language Institute.
- Ruhlen, Merritt. 1976. *A Guide to the Languages of the World*. Stanford: Language Universals Project, Stanford University.
- Ruhlen, Merritt. 1991. *A Guide to the World's Languages (Volume 1 : Classification)*. Stanford : Stanford University Press.
- Ruhlen, Merritt. 1994. *The Origin of Language : Tracing the Evolution of the Mother Tongue*. NY : John Wiley & Sons.
- Sakai (酒井亨). 2001. 〈Holo台語e非漢語成分 — Holo台語kan-na是漢語e一種? 是閩南語e方言?〉. 發表於 第七屆北美洲台灣研究會年會, 22–25 June 2001, Seattle, USA.
- Sakai, Tōru (酒井亨). 2002. 〈探求Holo台語中間ê非漢語語詞 — 羅馬字書寫法的正當性〉. 發表於 2002台灣羅字教學kap研究學術研討會, 14 July 2002, Tâi-tang.
- Santiago, Alfonso O. 1987. “Suggested procedure in the elaboration of the lexicon of the national language in a multilingual society: Philippine setting”, in Asmah Haji Omar, ed., *National Language and Communication in Multilingual Societies* pp.345–54. Kuala Lumpur: Dewan Bahasa dan Pustaka, Kementerian Pendidikan Malasia.
- Scragg, D. G. 1974. *A History of English Spelling*. Manchester University Press.
- 《山語語音概論》. 1988. 成都:四川民族出版..
- Shen (沈兼士), comp. 1944, 1969. 《廣韻聲系》. 台北：台灣中華書局 (重印).
- Sherard, Michael. 1982. Voicing and tone register in Shanghai. Presented at the 15th International Conference on Sino-Tibetan Languages and Linguistics, Beijing.
- Si (施政鋒). 1996. 〈語言的政治關聯性〉, 收於施政鋒 ed., 《語言政治與政策》(教授論壇專刊 3), pp.53–80. 台北：前衛出版社.
- Singapore Jiaoyubu-weiren Jianhua Hanzi Weiyuanhui (新加坡教育部委任簡化漢字委員會). 1969. 《簡體字表》. Singapore: Educational Publications Bureau.

- Singapore Jiaoyubu-weiren Jianhua Hanzi Weiyuanhui (新加坡教育部委任簡化漢字委員會). 1974. 《簡體字總表》. Singapore: Educational Publications Bureau.
- Singapore Jiaoyubu-weiren Jianhua Hanzi Weiyuanhui (新加坡教育部委任簡化漢字委員會). 1976. 《簡體字總表修訂本》. Singapore: Educational Publications Bureau.
- Si & So' (施玉惠、蘇正造). 1995. 〈台語說辭中穿插國語辭彙之現象分析〉. In 曹逢甫/蔡美慧, eds., 《第一屆台灣語言國際研討會論文集》, pp.731–67. 台北: 文鶴出版公司.
- Smith, Anthony D. 1995. *Nations and Nationalism in a Global Era*. Cambridge, UK : Polity Press.
- Spurr, D. 1993. *The Rhetoric of Empire : Colonial Discourse in Journalism, Travel Writing, and Imperial Administration*. Durham : Duke University Press. (Pennycook 1998 引用).
- Starostin, Sergei. 1989. “Nostratic and Sino-Caucasian”, in Vitaly Shevoroshkin, ed., *Explorations in Macrofamilies*. Bochum. (Ruhlen 1994 引用).
- Steinmets, Sol, & Carol G. Braham, comps. 1993. *Random House Webster's Dictionary*. NY: Ballantine Books.
- Stewart, J. M. 1967. “Tongue root position in Akan vowel harmony”, *Phonetica* 16:185–206.
- Sun (孫文). 1949. 《三民主義》. 臺灣省政府教育廳.
- Sung, Magaret M. Y. (嚴棉). 1986. “Phonology of the Zhangpu dialect”. *Journal of Chinese Linguistics* 14(1):71–89.
- Tâi-pak Chhī (台北市文獻委員會), ed. 1971. 《中原文化與台灣》. 台北.
- Tâi-pak Koān (台北縣文化中心). 1994. 《台灣地區本土語言之研究推廣座談會會議記錄》(教育部、行政院文建會主辦).
- Tân (陳昭如). 1994. 《Call in!! 地下電台：台灣新傳播文化的震撼與迷思》. 台北: 日臻出版社.
- Tân (陳淑娟). 1998. 〈語言態度、語言使用與族群認同之調查研究 — 以台大大一新生為個案研究〉(MS).
- Tân Hong-bêng (陳芳明), ed. 1989. 《二二八事件學術論文集: 台灣人國殤事件的歷史回顧》. 台北: 前衛出版社.
- Tân & Î (陳淑嬌、余光雄). 1997. 〈母語教育與語文維繫〉, 收tî新竹師範學院台灣語文研究所, comp. 《台灣語言發展學術研討會論文集初編》(教育部、新竹師院主辦), pp.141–154.
- Tân Sūn-sèng (陳順勝). 1997. 〈從人文與醫學資料看台灣的族群〉, 收tî施政鋒 ed., 《族群政治與政策》(教授論壇專刊4), 台北: 前衛出版社.
- Tang Lan (唐蘭). 1949, 1971. 《中國文字學》. 台北: 樂天出版社.
- Tang (湯熙勇). 1995. 〈戰後初期台灣省政府成立的經過及其相關問題〉. 「台灣史研究百年回顧與專題研討會」, 1995年12月15–16日, 台北.
- Táng = Tung
- Tang Zuofan (唐作藩). 1960. “湖南洞口縣黃橋鎮方言”. 《語言學論叢》 4:83–133.
- Tauchi (田內八百久萬), comp. 1895. 《台灣語》. 大阪: 太田組事務所.

- Teⁿ = Cheng, Robert L.
- Tēⁿ, Tiuⁿ, & Iāu = Cheng, Chang, & Yao
- Tēⁿ et al (鄭瑞城等). 1993. 《解構廣電媒體：建立廣電新秩序》。台北：澄社。
- Tēⁿ Chhun-hok (鄭春福). 2000. 《台灣通周語立證》。台南：十信文教基金會。
- Thongkum, Theraphan L. 1979. The distribution of the sounds of Bruu. *Mon-Khmer Studies* 8:221–293.
- Thurgood, Graham, James A. Matisoff, and David Bradley, eds. 1985. “Linguistics of the Sino-Tibetan Area: The State of the Art” (Papers presented to Paul K. Benedict for his 71st birthday). *Pacific Linguistics*.
- Ting (丁邦新). 1985. 《台灣語言源流》。台北：台灣學生書局。
- Tiuⁿ H. (張學謙). 1998. 〈Ho-lo 台語虛詞的語層及語用〉。In 黃宣範, ed., 《第二屆台灣語言國際研討會論文選集》, pp.451–463. 台北：文鶴出版公司。
- Tiuⁿ J. = Chang Yü-hung
- Tiuⁿ J. & Tiuⁿ = Chang Y. & Chang
- Tollefson, James W. 1991. *Planning Language, Planning Inequality : Language Policy in the Community*. London/NY : Longman.
- Townsend, W. Cameron. 1972. *They Found a Common Language : Community through Bilingual Education*. NY/Evanston/SF/London : Harper & Row.
- Townsend, Carl. 1984. Electronic Mail and Beyond: A User's Handbook of Personal Computer communications. Belmont, CA: Wandsworth Electronic Publishing Co.
- Tsang Cheng-hwa (臧振華). 1995. “New archaeological data from both sides of the Taiwan Straits and their implications for the controversy about Austronesian origins and expansion”, in Paul Jen-kuei Li, et al., eds., *Austronesian Studies Relating to Taiwan* (Symposium Series of the Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica, No. 3), pp.185–225. (Taipei)
- Tsang T. (臧汀生). 1984. 《臺灣閩南語歌謠研究》。臺北：臺灣商務印書館。
- T'sou, Benjamin K. (鄒嘉彥). 1976. “Homophony and internal change in Chinese”, in *Computational Analyses of Asian & African Languages* 3:67–86 (Tokyo).
- Tsuji Nobuhisa (辻伸久). 1977. Murmured initials in Yue Chinese and Proto-Yue voiced obstruents: the case of Cenxi dialect, Guangxi Province. *Gengo Kenkyu* 72:29–46.
- Tsuji Nobuhisa (辻伸久). 1980. *Comparative phonology of Guangxi Yue Dialects*. Tokyo: Kazama Shobo Publishing Co.
- Tung Chungsih (董忠司). 1991a. “Sketches of [four] Hokkien dialects in Taiwan”, appended to Zhan Bohui, *Modern Han Dialects*, pp. 215–236. Taipei: New Knowledge Cultural and Educational Publication Center.
- Tung Chungsih (董忠司). 1991b. 〈台灣地區的閩南方言簡述—臺南市、台北市、鹿港、宜蘭等四個方言音系的介紹〉。收併詹伯慧《現代漢語方言》(台灣版) pp. 215–36. 台北：新學識文教出版中心。
- Tung, Jeffrey C. (董昭輝). 1988. “Nasality and orthography”, in R. L. Cheng and S. F. Huang, eds., *The Structure of Taiwanese: A Modern Synthesis*, pp. 67–94. Taipei: Crane.

- Tung, Jeffrey C. (董昭輝). 1990. "Three ways of treating nasality in South Min", presented at the First International Symposium on Chinese Languages and Linguistics, 20–22 July 1990, Taipei: Academia Sinica.
- Tuo (拓牧). 1939. 中國文字拉丁化全程. n.p. 生活書店
- Twine, Nanette. 1991. *Language and the Modern State : The Reform of Written Japanese*. London/NY : Routledge.
- van den Berg, Marinus E. 1986. *Language Planning and Language Use in Taiwan: A Study of Language Choice Behavior in Public Settings*. Taipei: Crane.
- van der Loon, P. 1966 & 1967. "The Manila incunabula and early Hokkien studies". *Asia Major* 12.1:1–43, 13.1/2:95–186.
- Vervest, Peter. 1985. Electronic Mail and Message Handling. Westport, CN: Quorum Books.
- Wang C. (王春德). 1984. 〈苗語黔東方言清鼻音聲類的口音化〉 《民族語文》 1984.3:13–15.
- Wang & Zheng (王均、鄭國喬). 1980. 《麼佬語簡志》 民族出版社.
- Wang Li (王力). n. d. 《漢語詩律學》 . (Pirated copy used)
- Wang Li (王力). 1955. “中國文字及其音讀的類化法”. In Shuzhong, ed., 《中國語文研究參考資料選集》, Peking: Chunghwa Book Co.
- Wang Li (王力). 1957. 《漢語言韻學》 . Peking: 中華書局.
- Wang Li (王力), ed. 1962. 《古代漢語》 . 北京：中華書局.
- Wang, William S. Y. (王士元). 1967. "Phonological features of tone", IJAL 33.2:93–105.
- Wang, William S. Y. (王士元). 1999. "Language and peoples in China." 《中國境內語言暨語言學》 5:1–26 (台北).
- Wang Z. (王仲犖). 1980. 《魏晉南北朝史》 . 北京：中華書局. (Zhang 1996 引用).
- Ward, I. C. 1937. Phonetic phenomena in African languages, from the notebooks of a research worker in African linguistics. *Archiv für Vergleichende Phonetik* 1:51–52.
- Weidert, Alfons K. 1986. "Tonogenesis in the Tibetan dialects of Bhutan", presented at the 19th International Conference on Sino-Tibetan Languages and Linguistics, Columbus, Ohio, U.S.A.
- Wei & Tan (韋慶穩、覃國生). 1980. 《壯語簡志》 . 北京:民族出版社.
- Wen (聞一多). 1947, 1975. 〈伏羲考〉, 收tī《神話與詩》, pp. 1–68. 台中：藍燈文化事業公司 (重印).
- Whaley, Lindsay J. 1997. *Introduction to Typology : The Unity and Diversity of Language*. Thousand Oaks : Sage Publications.
- Wu K. (吳貫因). 1933. 《中國文字之起源及變遷》 . 上海：商務印書館.
- Wu Y. (吳瀛濤). 1975. 《臺灣諺語》 . 臺北:臺灣英文出版社.
- Wuorinen, J. H. 1931. *Nationalism in Modern Finland*. NY. (Fishman 1996 引用).
- Xiamen (廈門大學中國語言文學研究所漢方言研究室), comp. 1982. 《普通話閩南語方言詞典》 . 香港: 生活·讀書·新知三聯書店.

- Xiandai (現代漢語規範問題學術會議祕書處編). 1956. 《現代漢語規範問題學術會議文件匯編》. 北京: 科學出版社.
- Xiang (向熹). 1960. “湖南雙峰方言”, in Dept. of Chinese, Peking University, ed., 《語言學論叢》(Shanghai: 上海教育出版社) 4:134–171.
- Xu & Tang (許寶華、湯珍珠), comps. 1988. 《上海市區方言誌》. 上海教育出版社.
- Yang (楊時逢). 1969. 《雲南方言調查報告(漢語部分)》. Taipei: Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica.
- Yang (楊時逢). 1974. 《湖南方言調查報告》. Taipei: Institute of History and Philology, Academia Sinica.
- Yang & Chan (楊貴誼、陳妙華), comps. 1972. 《馬來語大辭典》. Kuala Lumpur/Penang/Singapore: The World Book Co.
- Yáng & Hé (楊亮功、何漢文). 1947. 《二二八事件調查報告》. (本文對 Tân 1989:227–228 引用)
- Yao (姚榮松). 1992. 台灣現行外來語的問題. 《師大學報》 37:329–362.
- Ye (葉祥苓). 1988. 《蘇州方言志》江蘇教育出版社.
- Yi Xiwu (易熙吾). 1955. 《文字改革論集》. Shanghai: Dongfang Book Co.
- Young, Russell (楊永仕). 1989. *Language Maintenance and Language Shift Among the Chinese on Taiwan*. Taipei: Crane.
- Yu (喻翠容). 1980. 《布依語簡志》民族出版社.
- Yuan (袁家驛). 1960. 《漢語方言概要》. 北京: 文字改革出版社.
- Yue-Hashimoto, A. O. K. (余靄芹). 1970. “The Liang-Yue dialect materials”. *Chi-lin* (麒麟) 6:35–51. (Princeton, NJ).
- Yue-Hashimoto, A. O. K. (余靄芹). 1976. “Substratum in southern China — the Tai connection.” *Computational Analyses of Asian and African Languages* 6:1–10 (Tokyo).
- Yu & Luo (喻翠容、羅美珍). 1980. 《傣語簡志》民族出版社.
- ZGYW 中國語文雜誌社編. 1954. 國內少數民族語言文字的概況. 北京:中華書局.
- Zhang G. (張光宇). 1989. 〈閩方言古次濁聲母的白讀 h- 和 s-〉 《中國語文》 1989.4:300–307.
- Zhang G. (張光宇). 1996. 〈論閩方言的形成〉. 《中國語文》 1996.1:16–26. (北京).
- Zhang Jichuan (張濟川). 1981. 〈藏語拉薩話聲調分化的條件〉 《民族語文》 1981.3:14–18.
- Zhang Junru (張均如). 1980a. 〈原始台語聲母類別探索〉 《民族語文》 1980.2:31–40.
- Zhang Junru (張均如). 1980b. 《水語簡志》民族出版社.
- Zhang Z. (張振興). 1981. 《台灣閩南方言記略》. 台北:文史哲出版社.
- Zhang Z. (張振興). 1989. 台灣閩南方言記略 [*An Outline of Taiwanese Hokkien*] (Taiwan edition). Taipei: Wen-shih-che Publishing Co.
- Zhao (趙杰). 1989. 《現代滿語研究》. 北京: 民族出版社.

- Zheng Baoshan (鄭保山), comp. 1974. *Riben Dangyong-hanzi Biao*. Peking: Commercial Press.
- Zheng (鄭貽青). 1987. 〈原始台語聲類在靖西壯語裡的反映〉 《民族語文》 1987.6:35–53.
- Zhongguo Wenzi Gaige Weiyuanhui (中國文字改革委員會). 1977. “Second draft plan for simplifying Chinese characters”. N.p.
- Zhou C. (周長楫), comp. 1993. 《廈門方言詞典》. 江蘇教育出版社.
- Zhou C. (周長楫). 1996. 《閩南話的形成發展及在台灣的傳播》. 台北：台笠出版社.
- Zhou K. (周開慶). 1971. 〈蔣總統與台灣〉. *Tâi-pak* 1971:157–168.
- Zhou Y. & Dai Q. (周耀文、戴慶廈). 1980. 雲南少數民族語言文字概況. 雲南人民出版社.
- Zhou Youguang (周有光). 1961. 漢字改革概論. 北京.
- Zhou Youguang (周有光). 1964. 漢字改革概論. 北京:文字改革出版社. (Reviewed by Peng 9–15 Dec 1974).
- Zhou Z. (周植志). 1988. 〈伍語細允話聲調起源初探〉 《民族語文》 1988.3:19–24.
- Zhou Z. & Yan Q. (周植志、顏其香). 1983. 〈從現代伍語的方音對音看古代伍語的輔音系統〉 《語言研究》 1983.1:192–209.